202

## THE INSTITUTE OF BANKERS, BANGLADESH (IBB) 96th Banking Professional Examination, 2023 AIBB

## Management Accounting (MA)

					Subject Code: 2 0	9	
		Tim		s and 30 inks—100 arks—45		_	
[N.B. 7	The figures in the right	anala la	Pass III	arks-43	,		
	question should be answered	in the sai	ne place. l	lse of a co	Answer any five questions. Different parts alculator in the examination hall is permission	bie.j	
1. (a)	Describe the scope of Man	nacement	Accounti		N	1arks	
/ (0)	Explain with relevant exa	Accountin	g help in	decision	making process in the banking sector?	5	
100/	<ul> <li>(c) What are the major differences between Financial Accounting and Management Accounting?</li> <li>(d) "Management Accounting is not mandatory by law"— Do you agree or disagree? Write down your logic in favour of your answer.</li> </ul>						
(c)	Differentiate between con	on of Cost tribution	-Volume margin an	Profit (C\ d gross m	p credit officer in taking lending decision? /P) analysis? argin.	6 4 4	
(4)	The following information	n relates t					
	Salling Price Per l	11	Tak				
	Selling Price Per I		100				
	Variable cost per Fixed cost	unit	56	000			
	Budgeted sales are	e 7500 11		0,000			
F	Required :	c /300 O	111.5				
_		ven point of safety	in terms o (expressed	f Units so	ld and overall sales Revenue. f budgeted sales).	4 2	
3.) (a)	"The variable cost per un	it varies v	vith outpu	t, wherea	s the fixed cost per unit is constant"-	4	
/	Do you agree? Explain.						
	Describe Prime cost and c					4	
(c)		n has bee	n taken fi	om the a	ecounting records of Alif Corporation		
	for the year 2022:	3			Take		
	Selling Expenses	a N.			Taka 1,40,000		
/	-Raw Materials Inventor	v. Januar	VIV		90,000 ~		
/	Raw Materials Inventor	y, Decem	ber 31 4		60,000 ◀		
53.3	Direct labour cost				-1,50,000 \		
	—Purchase of Raw Materi	ials 5 -	_		<b>−7,50,000 ≤</b>		
1	Sales				25,00,000 🕒		
-	Administrative Expense	57-		_	-2,70,0004		
_	Manufacturing overhead	140		_	_6,40,000 &		
	Work in process invento	ory Janua ory Dece	mber 3116	,	−1,80,000 A 1,00,000 ↔		
	Finished goods inventor	rv. Januar	v 1 ts		2,60,000 \		
	-Finished goods inventor	y, Decen	ber 31 1~	_	2,10,000		
N					nat so that financial statements can be		
R	equired:						
	entirely of direct may	Citata.		manufact	ured. Assume raw materials consists	6	
	(ii) Compute the cost of	goods sol	d. 1	100		2	
	(iii) Prepare an Income st					4	
4. (a)	Discuss the utility of cash	budget a	s a tool of	cash mar	nagement. What are the steps involved	-	
	in the constraction of a cas	m oudger	B 500 P 600 C 600			6	
(b)	The following results are	expected l	w YV7 I	d. by qua	rters next year, in thousands of Tk:	14	
	Particulars	1	Qui	3	4		
	Sales	7,500	10,500	18,000	10,500		
	cash navments:	0.00					
	Production costs	7,000	10,000	8,000	8,500		
	Selling, administrative :	1,000	2,000	2,900	1,600		
	Purchases of plant and Other fined assets	100	1,100	2,100	2,100		
D.	Oliner III.		16.50		-11.00		

2

4

The debtors at the end of a quarter are one-third of sales for the quarter. The opening balance of debtors is Tk. 30,00,000. Cash on hand at the beginning of the year is Tk. 6,50,000 and the desired minimum balance is Tk. 5,00,000. Borrowings are made at the beginning of quarters in which the need will occur in multiples of Tk. 10,000 and are repaid at the end quarters. Interest changes may be ignored. You are required to prepare :

- (i) A cash budget by quarters for the year; and
- (ii) State the amount of loan outstanding at the end of the year. Show your computations.
- (a) What is capital budgeting? What are the steps in capital budgeting process? (b) Botany International is attempting to evaluate the feasibility of investing Tk. 95,000 in a

piece of equipment that has a 5 year life. The firm has estimated the cash inflows associated with the proposal as shown in the following table. The firm has a 12% cast of capital.

Year	Cash inflow (Taka)	•
1	20,000	
2	25,000	
3	30,000	
4	35,000	
5	40,000	

Required:

- (i) Calculate the payback period for the Proposed Investment.
  (ii) Calculate the Net Present Value (NPV) for the proposed Investment.
  (iii) Calculate the Internal Rate of Return (IRR), rounded to the nearest whole percent for the
- proposed Investment. (iv) Evaluate the acceptability of the proposed Investment using NPV and IRR. recommendation would you make relative to implementation of the project? Why?
- "A company may be profitable, but if it does not have an adequate. Cash position it may not 6 be able to survive". - Explain the statement.
  - (b) The comparative Balance sheets of Rose Corporation as of December 31 are presented below:

## Rose Corporation Comparative Balance sheet As on December, 31

Assets	2022 (Tk.)	2021 (Tk.)		
Cash	71,000	45,000		
Accounts Receivable	_ 44,000	62,000		
Inventory	1,51,450	1,42,000		
Prepaid Expenses	15,280	21,000		· mo
Land	1,05,000	1,30,000		1805ho
Equipment	2,28,000	1,55,000		101
Accumulated depreciation equipment	(45,000)	(35,000)		
Building	2,00,000	2,00,000		*1.11
Accumulated depreciation- building	(60,000)	(40,000)		. 9
Total Assets	7,09,730	6,80,000		CS
Stockholders equity and liabilities				
Common stock, Tk. 1 par	2,00,000	1,60,000		
Retained earnings	2,02,000	1,80,000		boroto
Bonds Payable	2,60,000	3,00,000		Sacra
Accounts payable	47,730	40,000	0.000	1.
Total stockholder equity and liabilities	7,09,730	6,80,000	76	vers
	,	0,00,000	0/	VCU

## Additional Information:

- Operating expenses include depreciation expenses of Tk. 42,000 and charges from prepaid expenses of Tk. 5720.
- (h) Land was sold for eash at book value.
- (iii) Cash dividends of Tk. 15,000 were paid.
- (w) Net Income for 2022 was Tk. 37,000.
- Equipment costing Tk. 22,000 with a book value of Tk. 10,000 was sold for Tk. 6,000 cash.
- (vi) Bonds were converte at face value by issuing 40,000 shares of Tk. 1 par value of

Required: Prepare a statement of cash flows for the year Ended December 31, 2022; using indirect method.

.40

(2) (2) Describe the feature that of				Marks
(a) Describe the factors that affect	the level of	working capital requirement	it of a company.	6
		m your bank.	or a company.	14
Following data relates to Alph Sales Revenue for year				
	15,00,000	)		
Cost of percentage of sales Direct Materials				
	30%			
Direct labour	25%			~
Variable overheads	10%			15
Fixed overheads	15%			45
Selling and distribution —	5%		cl	00
Average statistics relating to work	king capital a	re as follows:	( )	48500
-Receivables take 2 1/2 months to	nav .	Tonoma.	7	. ~
Raw materials are in invest				de
Raw materials are in inventory  Work in process represents the	for 3 months	1/		
Work in process represents two     Finished goods represent one n     Credit is taken.	month's produ	produces goods.		argo areas
-Credit is taken.	, produ	iction.		25
Materials /		2 months		
Direct labour		I week	,	V.
Variable overheads		1 month		
Fixed overhead		1 month		
Selling and Distribution				
		½ month		
Work in process and finished go     Assume that the labour force is particular.	ods are value	at the cost of material Jahr		
Assume that the labour force is pa	aid for 50 wor	king weeks in each war	our and variable expen-	ses.
Calculate the working it	F	. Total in cuent year.		_
Calculate the working capital F	Requirement	for Alpha Ltd.		
o./ (a) what are the nurnose of analysis	In pro	statements of horseware l	author by 10	
(b) Describe the limitations of Rati	io Analysis.	statements of borrowers t	y the bank?	4
below are the financial stateme	ents of Star C	o. Ltd. for the year Ended	31 December 2022	4
		2022 (Amount in taka)	or December 2022 :	
Revenue Cost of soles		1,80,000		
Cost of sales, Gross profit		(65,000)		
Operating expenses		1,15,000		
Profit from operations		(39,900)		
Interest Expense	-	-75,100		
Profit before Tax		(12,000)		
Tax		63,100		
Profit for the period		(17,300)		
Balance sheets		45,800		
Property plant and Equipme	mt.	2022 (Amount in Taka)		
Current Assets :	nt	2,66,200		
Inventory:	15,000			
Receivable:	49,300			
Total Assets	47,500	*****		
50000000000000000000000000000000000000		64,300		
Share capital		3,30,500		•
Loans		1,46,700		
Current liabilities :		1,50,000	1.46	/
Trade payables	11,700		1.20	
Overdraft	- 9,100		1 1	
Taxation	13,000			
•	15,000	22 000		
Equity and liabilities		33,800		
		3,30,500		
Required:			•	
Calculate the following	ratios :			
(i) Current Ratio				2×6=12
(ii) Quick Ratio				
(iii) Receivable collection Pe				
(iv) Inventory Halding P	riod			
(iv) Inventory Holding Perio	d			
(v) Net Profit Margin				
(vi) Interest Coverage Ratio.				
•			11.00	
			[Pleas	se turn over

					4	3	
	(b) Re (c) (d)	Ay Ist fur equir W	an Co. Ltd has earnings of Tk. 3,0 January 2022 company had share ther 60,000 shares were issued at T red: hat is the Earning Pre Share (EPS) that is P/E Ratio?	0,000 capita k. 3-25 or the	during l of 1,0 5 per s	as the most important indicator of a the year Ended 31 December, 2022. On 00,000 Tk. 1 shares. On 1 March, 2022 a hare.	arks 5 6
10.	W	rite	short notes on any five of the follow	ings :		4~5-	-20
দ্রা	(c) (e) (g)	) Ca ) Pr	nancial leverage apital Rationing ofitability Index conomic Order Quantity (EOQ) ব পাশের সংখ্যা প্রশ্নের পূর্ণমান জ্ঞাপক। যে যে	(d) (f) (h) (वारण्	Contr Lease Sunk ना अनुव ना अनुव	দ] শ্লের উত্তর দিন। একই প্রশ্লের বিভিন্ন অংশের উত্তর একট স্ব	
				ালখ	তে হবে	1	
3	1	(季)	ব্যবস্থাপনা হিসাব বিজ্ঞানের পরিধি/আওতা ক	র্ণনা কর	म्म ।		सम्बद्ध 8
		(४)	ব্যবস্থাপনা হিসাব বিজ্ঞান কীভাবে ব্যাংকিং হে	ষ্টরে সি	দ্ধান্ত গ্ৰহ	ণে সহায়তা করে? প্রাসন্তিক উদাহরণসূহ ব্যাখ্যা করুন।	Q
		(a)	আর্থিক হিসাব বিজ্ঞান ও ব্যবস্থাপনা হিসাববি	আনের ম	मस्या श्र	নি পার্থক্যসমূহ কী কীঃ	6
		(4)	ব্যবস্থাপনা হিসাবাবজ্ঞান আহনগতভাবে বা করেন? আপনার উত্তরের সপক্ষে যুক্তি উপস্থা	(ডোমূল পন করু	ক নয়" দ।	। আপনি কী উক্তিটির সথে একমত না অসমতি পোষণ	0
2	1	(ক)	সমচ্ছেদ বিন্দু কর্ণনা করুন। সমচ্ছেদ বিন্দু বিশ্ৰে	ষণ কীভ	াবে কণ	কর্মকর্তাকে রুণ প্রদান সংক্রান্ত সিদ্ধান্ত গ্রহণে সাহয্য করে?	6
		(4)	ব্যয় পরিমাণ মুনাকা বিশ্লেষণের অনুমানসমূহ	বৰ্ণনা ব	न्त्रन्त ।	3.6	8
		(4)	কন্ত্রিবিউশন মার্জিন ও গ্রস মার্জিন এর পার্থক	্যসমূহ ব	र्णना कर	न्न ।	-8
			ইংরেজি অংশ দেখুন।	1			6
4	51		— আশান কা একমতঃ ব্যাখ্যা করুন।			ইয় অন্যদিকে স্থায়ী ব্যয় প্রতি একক অপরিবর্তনীয়"।	8
		(4)	মুখ্য ব্যয় ও রূপান্তর ব্যয় প্রাসন্সিক উদাহরণ	সহ বৰ্ণ	না করুন	I	8
			ইংরেজি অংশ দেখুন।				75
			নগণ অব ব্যবহাপনার ওপায় হিসেবে দ অন্তর্নিহিত ধাপতলো কী কী? ইংরেজি অংশ দেখুন।	াদ বাবে	জটের উ	প্যোগিতা আলোচনা করুন। নগদ বাজেট প্রস্তুতের	6
0			मृत्रथन बार्लिंग्रेर की? मृत्रथन बार्लिंग्रेर शक्तिय	-			78
•		(4)	ইংরেজি অংশ দেখুন।	ात्र यागर	अत्या का	417	6
6	1	4 6		ডি পরি	মাণ নগ	ব প্ৰবাহ না থাকে তাহলে উক্ত কোম্পানীটি টিকে থাকতে	98
		(4)	ইংরেজি অংশ দেখুন।				
9	11			ত মলধ্য	नव शास	াজনীতার মাত্রা নির্ধারণ করে তা বর্ণনা করুন।	78
		(4)	श्रद्धां जरन रनपून ।				9
ъ	1	(季)	ব্যাংক কর্তৃক ঋণগ্রহীতার আর্থিক বিবরণীসম্	হ বিশ্ৰে	ষণ করা	উদ্দেশ্যসমূহ কীঃ	78
		(뉙)	অনুপাত বিশ্লেষণের সীমাবদ্ধতাসমূহ বর্ণনা ব	क्चन ।			8
		(গ)	ইংরেজি অংশ দেখুন।				75
b	1	<b>(</b> 季)	"শেয়ার প্রতি আয় (ইপিএস) একটি কে বিবেচিত হয়।" বিবৃতিটি ব্যাখ্যা করুন।	াম্পানির	কর্মদম্	ণতার একটি গুরুতুর্পৃণ উপাদান হিসেবে ব্যাপকভাবে	¢
			ইংরেজি অংশ দেখুন।				
		(11)	পি/ই অনুপাত কী? পি/ই অনুপাত কীভাবে বি	হৈ বাবায়ন	করতে	र्ग?	8
		( <b>V</b> )	"একটি প্রতিষ্ঠানের পভ্যাংশ পশিসির সাথে ৫	ণয়ারের	বাজারমূ	ং। শোর প্রত্যক্ষ সম্পর্ক রয়েছে।" বিবৃতিটি ব্যাখ্যা করুন।	¢
20	0 1	<b>ਸ</b> ਹ	हें काका लियून (य किराना नाकार):			8×0=	-20
			আর্থিক লিভারেজ			गर्भ इंग्ड	
			मृणधन (तगिनः	C	प) करि ह) के	বৈউশন মার্জিন	
			লাভজনকতা সৃষ্ক ব্যয় সংকোচন আদেশ পরিমাণ	(	০) হজ জ) নিম	রা বনাম ক্রয়-ভাড়া অর্থায়ন মু খরচ।	